

| Hebrew Block-Letter | Projected Proto-Hebrew Original Letter | Middle-Egyptian Hieroglyphic Exemplar (Sign-List Number) | Original Hebrew Alphabetic Name (NIVEC Number) | Hebrew Consonantals of Middle Kingdom (ca. 1842–1760 BC) | Hebrew Consonantals of New Kingdom (ca. 1560–1307 BC) | Hebrew Consonantals of Iron Age - Canaan (ca. 1150–587 BC) |
|---------------------|--|--|--|--|---|--|
| א | | (F1) | <i>ʿelep</i> אֵלֶף (477) cattle | Sinai 377, W. el-H. 1, W. el-H. 2 | Sinai 349, Sinai 359, Sinai 375c | Şarḫah O., Qeiyafa O., Qeiyafa O. |
| ב | Sinai 92, 405 | (O1) (O4) | <i>bayit</i> בַּיִת (1074) house | Sinai 115, W. el-H. 1, W. el-H. 2, Lahun O. | Gezer Pot., Sinai 349, Sinai 364 | Şarḫah O., Qeiyafa O., Qeiyafa O. |
| ג | Sinai 112 | (O38) | <i>gāhar</i> גָּהַר (1566) bend | W. el-H. 1, W. el-H. 2, Lahun O. | Sinai 357, Sinai 375a, Lachish Prism | Şarḫah O., Siloam In., Gibeon J. |
| ד | | (O31) | <i>delet</i> דֶּלֶת (1946) door | Sinai 376 | Sinai 353, Sinai 362, Sinai 367 | Şarḫah O., Qeiyafa O., Gibeon J. |
| ה | Sinai 92 | (A28) | <i>hālal</i> הָלַל (2146) praise | W. el-H. 1, W. el-H. 2 | Sinai 345a, Sinai 362, Sinai 374 | Şarḫah O., Siloam In., Gibeon J. |
| ו | | (O30) | <i>wāw</i> וָו (2260) pillar-support | W. el-H. 1, W. el-H. 2, Lahun O., Sinai 376 | Gezer Potsherd, Sinai 351, Sinai 351 | Şarḫah O., Qeiyafa O., Siloam In., Gibeon J. |
| ז | | (D13) | <i>zēʿah</i> זֶעֶה (2399) sweat (brows) | Lahun O., (MB IIB), Lachish D. | Sinai 346a, Sinai 349, Lachish P. | Şarḫah O., Siloam In., Gibeon J. |
| ח | Sinai 405 | (O6) (V28) | <i>hāšēr</i> חָצֵר (2958) <i>hūt</i> חוּט (2562) enclosure thread | Lahun O., W. el-H. 1, Sinai 376 | Sinai 349, Sinai 353, Sinai 361 | Şarḫah O., Qeiyafa O., Ophel In., Batash B. |
| ט | Sinai 112 | (F35) | <i>ṭov</i> טוֹב (3201) good | Sinai 376 | Sinai 357 | Şarḫah O., Qeiyafa O., Qeiyafa O. |
| י | Sinai 405, Sinai 92 | (D36) (D47) | <i>yād</i> יָד (3338) hand | W. el-H. 2, Lahun O., Sinai 376 (MB IIB), Lachish D. | Sinai 345b, Sinai 353, Sinai 365b | Şarḫah O., Qeiyafa O., Ophel In., Siloam In. |
| כ | Sinai 92 | (D28) | <i>kap</i> כַּף (4090) palm | W. el-H. 2, W. el-H. 2, Sinai 376 | Gezer Pot., Sinai 349, Sinai 353, Sinai 364 | Şarḫah O., Qeiyafa O., Siloam In. |
| ל | Sinai 92 | (S39) | <i>lāmad</i> לָמַד (4340) teach | Sinai 377, W. el-H. 2, Lahun O. | Sinai 349, Sinai 353, Sinai 361 | Şarḫah O., Qeiyafa O., Ophel In. |
| מ | Sinai 405 | (N35) | <i>mayim</i> מַיִם (4784) water | Sinai 377, W. el-H. 1, W. el-H. 2 | Sinai 349, Sinai 353, Sinai 375a | Qeiyafa O., Ophel In., Siloam In. |
| נ | Sinai 87 | (I9) (I10) | <i>nāhās</i> נָחַשׁ (5729) snake | W. el-H. 1, W. el-H. 1, Lahun O., Sinai 376 | Sinai 340b, Sinai 349, Sinai 360 | Qeiyafa O., Ophel In., Batash B., Siloam In. |
| ס | Sinai 90 | (D3) (K5) | <i>šēʿar</i> שֵׁעַר (8482) <i>sārah</i> סָרַח (6244) hair stink | Sinai 376 | Sinai 351, Sinai 346a | Lachish J., Şarḫah O., Lachish L. |
| ע | Sinai 92 | (D4) | <i>ʿayin</i> עַיִן (6523) eye | (MB IIB), W. el-H. 2, Sinai 376, Lachish D. | Sinai 346a, Sinai 349, Sinai 353 | Şarḫah O., Qeiyafa O., Siloam In. |
| פ | Sinai 92 | (D21) | <i>peh</i> פֶּה (7023) mouth | Sinai 377, W. el-H. 1 | Sinai 349, Sinai 349, Sinai 375a | Lachish J., Şarḫah O., Siloam In. |
| צ | | (V33) | <i>šarôr</i> צָרוּר (7655) sack | © 2015 Douglas Petrovich | Sinai 346b, Sinai 349, Sinai 351 | Şarḫah O., Siloam In., Lachish L. |
| ק | | (V25) | <i>qûr</i> קוּר (7770) spun-fiber | Sinai 376 | Sinai 349, Sinai 351, Sinai 353 | Şarḫah O., Qeiyafa O., Ophel In. |
| ר | Sinai 405 | (D1) | <i>roš</i> רֹאשׁ (8031) head | W. el-H. 1, W. el-H. 2, Lahun O., Sinai 376 | Lachish D., Sinai 353, Sinai 357 | Şarḫah O., Qeiyafa O., Siloam In. |
| ש | | (D27) | <i>šādayim</i> שְׁדַיִם (8716) breasts | Sinai 376 | Sinai 349, Sinai 353, Sinai 357 | Şarḫah O., Qeiyafa O., Siloam In. |
| ת | | (M42) | <i>ṭayiš</i> תַּיִשׁ (9411) male goat | W. el-H. 2, W. el-H. 2, Sinai 376 | Sinai 349, Sinai 351, Lachish P. | Şarḫah O., Qeiyafa O., Siloam In. |