22 whom I have sent to you for this very purpose, will inform you; so that you may know about us, and may console

23 your hearts. Peace to the brethren and faithful love from a Father God, and a Lord Jesus Christ. Grace be with all those who love our Lord Jesus Christ in sincerity.

(Written from Rome, about 61 A.D., and conveyed to the Ephesian and other Assemblies by Tychicus.)

EPISTLE OF PAUL THE APOSTLE TO THE PHILIPPIANS.

Introduction.

DAUL and Timothy, servants of Christ Jesus, to all the holy in Christ Jesus living in Philippi, with overlookers and ministers: Blessing and peace to you, from our Father, God, and Lord Jesus

I thank my God, whenever I remember you, continually in all my 4 prayers with gladness making suppli-

5 cation for you all, since you were associated in the gospel, from the first 6 day until now. Confident of this, that the originator of a good work

in you will perfect it until the day of 7 Christ Jesus. And it is right for me to think this of you all; for I had you in my heart in my imprisonment, and in the defence and confirmation of the gospel, all of you being my companions in the Divine commission.

8 For my God is a witness, how I long for you all, with the affections of

9 Jesus Christ. And I pray for this, so that your love may extend more and more in knowledge and all perception,

10 to distinguish the differences, so that you may be clear and certain in the

11 day of Christ, full of the fruit of righteousness through Jesus Christ for the honour and praise of God.

The Apostle triumphant in Persecution.

But, friends, I wish you to know that my affair has turned out well, greatly to the promotion of the gospel;

13 so that my imprisonment for Christ has been seen in the whole palace,

14 and to all the others. And most of the brethren in the Lord, made confident by my chains, dare very boldly

and fearlessly to publish the message of God. Some, however, through 15 envy and strife, but some from conviction, preach Christ: these indeed 16 from love, seeing that I suffer in de- 17 fence of the gospel; while the others from intrigue, not honestly, proclaim Christ, thinking to add sorrow to my imprisonment. What then? except 18 that in every way, whether by pretence or whether sincerely, Christ is proclaimed; and in that I delight, and shall continue to be glad. Because I 19 know that this will result through your prayers in safety to me; and an additional supply of the Spirit of Jesus Christ: according to my strong con- 20 viction and hope that I shall never be disgraced; but, on the contrary, with perfectly free speech now, as then, Christ will be grandly displayed in my person, whether through life or through death. For to me, life is 21 Christ-death a gain!

But if to live in the body—that pro- 22 duces labour for me-then I do not know what to ask. Now I am pos- 23 sessed by the two, having the desire to be freed and to be with Christ, by far the better; but to remain in 24 the body is most essential for you. And relying upon this, I know that I 25 shall remain and stay with you all for your improvement and benefit by the faith; so that your exultation in Christ 26 Jesus by me may increase, through my presence again among you.

Only conduct yourselves in a way 27 worthy of the gospel of Christ; so that whether coming and seeing you, or whether hearing about you in absence, you may stand in one spirit, one mind, contending for the Good News of the Faith; and never terrified by the 28

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enemy under any circumstanceswhich is to them a demonstration of destruction; but for you, of salvation, 29 and that from God. Because He has shown favour to you, for the sake of Christ; not only to believe in Him, 30 but also to suffer for Him, having the same struggle that you observed in me, and now hear regarding me.

Christ, the Pattern of Humility.

If then, there is any encouragement in Christ, if any consolation from love, if any community of spirit, if any ten-2 der feelings and pity, fill my joy full; so that you may agree in thought, possessing the same love, intending with united hearts the same object. 3 Neverin self-seeking northrough vainglory; but, on the contrary, with good feeling considering others in prefer-4 ence to yourselves, not each scheming for himself, but rather each for others. Think this with yourselves, What was 6 in Christ Jesus?—Who existing in the beauty of God, considered not His Divine equality an incitement to 7 greed; but forsook Himself, taking 8 the form of a slave; arriving in human appearance; and being found apparently like a man, He humbled

Himself, becoming subject to death, 9 yes, a death of crucifixion! Therefore God highly exalted Him, and freely gave Him the Name surpassing every 10 name; so that in presence of the name of Jesus every knee should bend, of 11 celestials, and terrestrials, and subterrenes, and every tongue confess that the Messiah, the Lord Jesus, exists for a rectification from God.

Exhortation to Fidelity.

So then, my beloved, as you have at all times been obedient, not only when in my presence, but much more now in my absence, work out your own salvation amidst fear and terror; 13 for God is energizing in you both to will and to do for the sake of His ap-14 probation. Do all without grudging 15 and disputes; so that you may become blameless and pure, beautiful children of God, in the midst of a deformed, degenerate race-among whom you will shine like bright lights 16 to the whole world—possessing a reason for life, to my delight in the day of Christ: for then I shall not have run for nothing, nor have worked in 17 vain. Yet even if I am exhausted in the sacrifice and service of your faith,

I will still rejoice and congratulate with you all; and you also be glad 18 and congratulate me.

Paul's Messengers Commended.

But I hope in the Lord Jesus soon 19 to send Timothy to you, so that I myself may be encouraged by hearing about you. For I have no other fellow 20 spirit who is so anxious for a knowledge of your affairs; because they 21 all seek their own business, not that of Jesus Christ. But you know his 22 worth; for he slaved with me in the gospel, like a son for his father. I 23 hope, therefore, to send him for this, as soon as I have ascertained about my affairs here. And I am confident 24 in the Lord that I also shall come soon.

I have, however, thought it ne- 25 cessary to send to you my brother and companion in work and war, Epaphroditus, who was your messenger, and attendant to my wants; for he was always longing for you, 26 and was depressed because you had heard that he had been sick. And he 27 was ill-very near death. But God pitied him; and not only him, but myself also, so that I might not have sorrow heaped upon sorrow. There- 28 fore I have sent him more willingly, so that seeing him again you may be glad, and I may also be more pleased. So take him with every pleasure 29 in the Lord, and hold such as he in honour; because for the work of 30 Christ he approached death, disregarding his own life, so that he might accomplish your offering to my wants.

The Apostle's high Ambition.

For the rest, my friends, rejoice in 3 the Lord! It is no trouble for me to write this to you, but safe for yourselves.

Beware of the cynics; beware of 2 those men of foul life; beware of the concision. For we are the circum- 3 cision, who worship through a Divine Spirit, and exult in Christ Jesus, and do not place confidence in an external appearance; although I might 4 also have confidence in an external appearance. If any think well to trust in an appearance, I can much more: in eighth-day circumcision, of 5 the race of Israel, tribe of Benjamin, a Hebrew of Hebrews; regarding ritual, a Pharisee; as to zeal, perse- 6 cuting the Church; being blameless

in a righteousness which is contained in ritual.

But what might have been a gain to me, that I considered a loss for Christ. Nay, further; I also consider them all to be a loss, compared to the possession of the knowledge of Christ Jesus my Lord: by which I lost everything, and consider it to be refuse if I can gain Christ, and may be found in Him, not possessing my ritualistic righteousness, but that through the faith of Christ, the righteousness from God by the faith;

10 so as to know Him, and the power of His resurrection, and the association with His sufferings, being assimilated

may attain to the resurrection that is from the dead. Not that I have now attained it, or am now perfected: but I ran so that I might carry it off; and I was also laid hold of by Christ.

13 Brothers, I do not consider myself to have won it; but one thing, forgetting the past, and straining to those in

14 front, I rush along the track for the prize of the supreme call of God in

15 Christ Jesus. As many of us therefore who are perfect, let us have this before us; and if you put anything else before you, may God reveal this 16 to you. Beyond what we have at-

to you. Beyond what we have attained to—let us go straight to that.
 Become my imitators, brethren, and

look out those who walk thus, as you
look out those who walk thus, as you
look out model; for many conduct
themselves—of whom I have often
spoken to you, but now I say it weeping—as enemies of the cross of Christ:

19 whose end is perdition, whose god their sensuality, and their boast in their shame; they think of what is 20 upon earth. But our policy consists

20 upon earth. But our policy consists in possessing an object in heaven: from where also we expect a Saviour,

21 the Lord Jesus Christ, Who will transform the body of our humility, making it like the body of His majesty, by the internal working of His power; and

4 He will subject all to Himself. Consequently, my beloved and longed-for brothers, my delight and crown, stand thus in the Lord, my beloved.

I advise Euodia and I advise Syntyche to agree together in the Lord;
yes, I implore you also, true yokefellow, to take them together again:
they assisted me as well as Clement
and the rest of my companions in the
gospel, whose names are in the Book
of Life.

General Exhortations.

Rejoice in the Lord always; again 4 I say, Rejoice!

Let your good conduct be known 5 to all men. The Lord is near! Never 6 fret, but in all circumstances, with prayer and entreaty, with thanksgiving, make your requests known before God. And the peace of God, 7 surpassing all thought, will guard your hearts and thoughts in Christ Jesus.

Further, brothers, whatever is true, 8 whatever is solemn, whatever is right, whatever pure, whatever loveable, whatever graceful, if anything virtuous, and if anything honourable—meditate upon these. And what you 9 learnt, and accepted, and heard, and know by me—practise that; and the God of peace will be with you.

But I rejoiced greatly in the Lord, 10 because now again you aroused yourselves to think about me: about whom you thought before, but had no opportunity. Not, however, that I speak II through want; for I have learnt in whatever state I am to be master of myself. I am experienced both in 12 want and plenty; and in all and everything I am initiated to superfluity and starvation. I am equal to anything 13 through Him Who strengthens me. However, you have done well in con- 14 tributing to me during my affliction. But you should also know, Philippians, 15 that in the early days of the gospel, when I left Macedonia, no assembly communicated with me, in the matter of giving and receiving, except you alone; and that in Thessalonica, both 16 a first and second time, you sent something for my use. Not that I ask for 17 gifts; but I seek for the fruit that will increase to your own account. But I 18 now possess all, and have abundance: I am filled, having received by Epaphroditus your present-a sweet perfume, an acceptable, pleasing offering to God. And may God satisfy all 19 your wants according to His wealth and majesty in Christ Jesus. And to 20 God and our Father be the honour for ever and ever. Amen.

In Christ Jesus salute all the saints. 21 The brethren with me salute you. All 22 the holy salute you, especially those of the Emperor's household. The 23 grace of the Lord Jesus Christ be with your spirits.

Written to the Philippians from Rome, 61-62 A.D., and sent by Epaphroditus.